

ENGLISH
GRADE-III (Nagaland)

Duration : 3 Hours.
Total Marks : 100

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|--|-------------------|
| 1. Write an essay on:
"Professional ethics in the legal profession".
or
"Promotion tourism in Nagaland" | 25 |
| 2. Write on your favourite author or book. | 10 |
| 3. Write a brief note on damage to environment in your State. | 10 |
| 4. Write a letter to the editor of a local newspaper on harmful effects of tobacco. | 10 |
| 5. Read the following passage carefully and answer the 5 short questions in one or two sentences. | 5 X 2 = 10 |

In those days a little coloured girl, Martha Washington, the child of our cook, and Belle, an old setter and a great hunter in her days, were my constant companions. Martha Washington understood my signs, and I seldom had any difficulty in making her do just as I wished. It pleased me to domineer over her, and she generally submitted to my tyranny rather than risk a hand-to-hand encounter. I was strong and indifferent to consequences. I knew my own mind well enough and always had my own way, even if I had to fight tooth and nail for it. We spent a great deal of time in the kitchen, kneading dough balls, helping make ice-cream, grinding coffee, quarrelling over the cake-bowl, and feeding the hens and turkeys that swarmed about the kitchen steps. Many of them were so tame that they would eat from my hand and let me feel them. One big gobbler snatched a tomato from me one day and ran away with it. Inspired, perhaps, by the Gobbler's success, we carried off to the woodpile a cake which the cook had just frosted, and ate every bit of it. I was quite ill afterward, and I wonder if retribution also overtook the turkey.

The guinea-fowl likes to hide her nest in out of the way places, and it was one of my greatest delights to hunt for the eggs in the long grass. I could not tell Martha Washington when I wanted to go egg-hunting, but I would double my hands and put them on the ground, which meant something round in the grass, and Martha always understood. When we were fortunate enough to find a nest I never allowed her to carry the eggs home, making her understand by emphatic signs that she might fall and break them.

- 5.1 Who were Helen's constant companions in her childhood ?
- 5.2 What is said in the text about the relation between Helen and Martha Washington ?
- 5.3 How did Helen spend her time with Martha Washington ?
- 5.4 What does Helen say about the hens and the turkeys ?
- 5.5 Who was 'Master Gobbler' ? What did Helen do, being inspired by its success ?

6. These sentences begin with **Direct** speech. Now convert it into **Indirect** speech.
5 X 2 = 10

- 6.1 "Oh, what a lovely day" ! She exclaimed.
 6.2 "So it is," he agreed, and asked, "What shall we do to make the most of it ?"
 6.3 "We could go to the beach this morning", she suggested.
 6.4 "Then let's pack some food and leave", he said.
 6.5 "That sounds great," she said, and added, but will you promise to leave me home before dark?

7. Complete the sentences by filling in the **blanks** with the correct **tenses** from the given choices by indicating your option for each question :

10 x 1 = 10

- 7.1 I wish you _____ louder as I can't hear what you say.
 (a) were speaking
 (b) spoke
 (c) would speak
 (d) speak
- 7.2 The audience _____ to take their seats please.
 (a) is requested
 (b) have requested
 (c) may request
 (d) are requested
- 7.3 It _____ all day yesterday before the garden wall collapsed
 (a) rained
 (b) has been raining
 (c) had rained
 (d) was raining
- 7.4 Each member of this group _____ guilty.
 (a) is
 (b) are
 (c) is being
 (d) were
- 7.5 The Prime Minister _____ to visit the hospital tomorrow.
 (a) will
 (b) is
 (c) must
 (d) have
- 7.6 Last night the radio said that the volcano, Etna, in Sicily _____.
 (a) will erupt
 (b) is erupting
 (c) erupts
 (d) has to erupt
- 7.7 They say that the Princess _____ incognito at the Sheraton
 (a) have stayed
 (b) is staying
 (c) stay
 (d) will have been staying
- 7.8 She _____ in Calcutta for a quarter of a century now
 (a) will live
 (b) lived
 (c) has been living
 (d) had been living

- 7.9 When we went to their home, Sushma _____ some fresh coffee for us
 (a) made
 (b) has made
 (c) will make
 (d) is making

- 7.10 Evidence shows that Jackson _____ inside the house at the time of the murder.
 (a) was
 (b) is
 (c) will be
 (d) has been

8. Five alternative words are given. Find out which one of them would make the sentence **correct** and **meaningful**. **5x1 = 5**

- 8.1 It is not easy to old customs
 (a) leave (b) reject (c) shake off (d) give up (e) throw away .

- 8.2 Kamla has nothing in common them
 (a) with (b) for (c) about (d) by (e) through.

- 8.3 Found guilty stealing, he was imprisoned for six months.
 (a) of (b) with (c) for (d) Upon (e) to.

- 8.4 They wanted advice how they could procure funds for their new business
 (a) as to (b) as (c) to (d) as if (e) any.

- 8.5 He jumped my suggestion that he should take charge of the arrangements
 (a) to (b) with (c) at (d) for (e) on.

9. In the following test, you should choose the one word whose meaning is **closest** to the given word. **5 X 1 = 5**

- 9.1 Patience
 (a) Forbearance (b) Peacefulness (c) Anger (d) Recompense (e) steadfastness

- 9.2 Persuade
 (a) Condole (b) Induce (c) Hinder (d) Persevere (e) Endure

- 9.3 Pique
 (a) Complacency (b) Gratification (c) Flippancy (d) Resentment (e) forwardness

- 9.4 Pleasant
 (a) Painful (b) Glum (c) Gratifying (d) Attractive (e) Agreeable

- 9.5 Precarious
 (a) Unassured (b) Accurate (c) Unquestionable (d) Vilifying (e) Careless

10. Each of the following words is followed by five words one of which is its **opposite** in meaning. Specify the word which you find most nearly **opposite** in meaning. **5 X 1 = 5**

- 10.1 Cheer
 (a) warm (b) exhilarate (c) extenuate (d) Attenuate (e) Depress

- 10.2 Lethargic
 (a) Immobile (b) Indolent (c) Unpleasant (d) Irresponsible (e) Hyperactive

- 10.3 Nadir
 (a) Modernity (b) Zenith (c) Liberty (d) Progress (e) None of these

- 10.4 Chronic
 (a) Acute (b) Fleeting (c) Irregular (d) Temporary (e) Recurring

- 10.5 Integrate
 (a) Isolate (b) Analyse (c) Distinguish (d) Mark (e) Distribute

DATE: 27-04-2013.

TIME : 1 pm - 4 pm.

NAGALAND JUDICIAL SERVICE GRADE- III

MAIN WRITTEN EXAMINATION (2013)

Paper-II (General Knowledge)

Total Marks – 100

Time – 3 hours

I. Write on any two of the following topics :-

2 x 20 = 40

- (i) Secularism
- (ii) Role of lawyers in India's freedom struggle.
- (iii) Nagaland of my dream.
- (iv) Social media : is it a boon or a bane.

II. Give the correct answer from the choices given below (Do not write the question)

$20 \times \frac{11}{2} = 30$

- 1. CTBT stands for
 - (a) Continued Test Ban Treaty
 - (b) Continued Test Based Treatments
 - (c) Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
 - (d) Commercial Test Based Tariff
- 2. Prime Minister of Britain at the time of India's independence was
 - (a) Lord Mountbatten
 - (b) Winston Churchill
 - (c) Ramsay Macdonald
 - (d) Clement Attlee
- 3. Humming Bird is the --
 - (a) Smallest bird
 - (b) Largest bird
 - (c) Wingless bird
 - (d) Fastest bird
- 4. Norway is called --
 - (a) Land of morning calm
 - (b) Land of blue mountains
 - (c) Land of midnight sun
 - (d) Land of the dragon
- 5. Manas sanctuary is located in
 - (a) Bihar
 - (b) Jharkhand
 - (c) Gujarat
 - (d) Assam
- 6. The present Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of India is-
 - (a) J.S. Verma
 - (b) K.G. Balakrishnan
 - (c) Altamas Kabir
 - (d) S.H. Kapadia

7. Who is the odd man out --
(a) Jawaharlal Nehru (b) Lal Bahadur Shastri
(c) Morarji Desai (d) Neelam Sanjiva Reddy
8. Article 21A of the Indian Constitution deals with --
(a) Right to life and liberty (b) Right to education
(c) Right to equality (d) Right to vote
9. Article 371A of the Indian Constitution provides for special provision with respect to which of the following states --
(a) Mizoram (b) Jammu and Kashmir
(c) Nagaland (d) Arunachal Pradesh
10. Headquarter of the North Eastern Council (NEC) is at --
(a) New Delhi (b) Shillong
(c) Guwahati (d) Kolkata
11. One – third of the members of the Rajya Sabha retire after every --
(a) One year (b) Second year
(c) Fifth year (d) Third year
12. Ornithology is the study of --
(a) Animals (b) Birds
(c) Fruits (d) Flowers
13. 'Subroto Cup' is associated with --
(a) Football (b) Hockey
(c) Cricket (d) Volleyball
14. Mahatma Gandhi was profoundly influenced by the writings of
(a) George Bernard Shaw (b) Karl Marx
(c) Lenin (d) Leo Tolstoy
15. Seismic sea waves which approach the coasts at great force are known as --
(a) tides (b) tsunami
(c) current (d) cyclone
16. The headquarters of the Asian Development Bank is located at --
(a) Bangkok (b) Singapore
(c) Kuala Lumpur (d) Manila

17. The Sarkaria Commission was appointed to review the question of --
 (a) Centre / State relations (b) Legislative problems
 (c) Union territories' problems (d) Tribal areas
18. Prof. Amartya Sen was awarded Nobel Prize for his contribution to the field of
 (a) Food and famines (b) Welfare economics
 (c) Indian economy (d) Poverty
19. Kovalam beach is in which Indian State ?
 (a) Goa (b) Tamil Nadu
 (c) Andhra Pradesh (d) Kerala
20. Present Chairman of the Press Council of India is --
 (a) Justice J.S. Verma (b) Justice Markandey Katju
 (c) Justice K.G. Balakrishnan (d) Justice D.K. Jain

III. Answer the following questions

4 x 4 = 16

1. In a mixture of 90 litres, the ratio of milk and water is 2:1. If the ratio of the milk and water is to be 1:2, then the amount of water to be further added is :
 (1) 60 litres (2) 80 litres
 (3) 90 litres (4) 75 litres
2. P is Q's brother. R is Q's mother. S is R's father. T is S's mother. How is P related to T ?
 (1) Grand-daughter (2) Great-grandson
 (3) Grandson (4) Grandmother
3. If the day before yesterday was Sunday, what day will it be three days after the day after tomorrow ?
 (1) Sunday (2) Monday
 (3) Wednesday (4) Saturday
4. Find 12% of 5000
 (1) 620 (2) 600
 (3) 680 (4) 720

IV. Match the following or re-arrange the following in the correct order

7 x 2 = 14

1. (i) Kapil Dev (a) Tennis
 (ii) Baichung Bhutia (b) Cricket

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|---|---|
| (iii) Mary Com
(iv) Sania Mirza | (c) Boxing
(d) Football |
| 2. (i) Girish Karnad
(ii) Chetan Bhagat
(iii) Amrita Pritam
(iv) Mamoni Raisom Goswami | (a) Punjabi
(b) Assamese
(d) Kannada
(e) English |
| 3. (i) Denpasar
(ii) Marrakesh
(iii) Kandy
(iv) Penang | (a) Morocco
(b) Srilanka
(c) Malaysia
(d) Indonesia |
| 4. (i) Hari Prasad Chaurasia
(ii) Amjad Ali Khan
(iii) Shiv Kumar Sharma
(iv) V.G. Jog | (a) Sarod
(b) Santoor
(c) Violin
(d) Flute |
| 5. (i) Vladimir Putin
(ii) Hamid Karzai
(iii) David Cameroon
(iv) Angela Markel | (a) England
(b) Germany
(c) Russia
(d) Afghanistan |
| 6. (i) Agra
(ii) Ahmedabad
(iii) Guwahati
(iv) Lucknow | (a) Sabarmati
(b) Brahmaputra
(c) Yamuna
(d) Gomti |
| 7. (i) Argentina
(ii) Finland
(iii) Labanon
(iv) Uganda | (a) Beirut
(b) Buenos Aires
(c) Helsinki
(d) Kampala |

DATE: 28-04-2013.

TIME: 9 am to 12 noon.

**WRITTEN EXAMINATION, 2013
for GRADE-III
of
NAGALAND JUDICIAL SERVICE
GAUHATI HIGH COURT**

Paper-III (Law Paper 1)

Total Marks-100

Time – 3 (three) hours

***N.B:** 1. Answer the questions with reference to the relevant provisions/sections of law.

2. Answer need not be in narrative form, but must clearly indicate point-wise response to the question attempted.*

All questions carry equal marks. Answer any **five** questions in each group.

GROUP-A: Constitution of India (5 x 5 = 25)

1. Explain the powers and functions of the President of India.
2. What are the qualifications for the post of Vice President of India?
3. Give an account of the composition of Indian Parliament.
4. Explain the procedure of impeachment of the President of India.
5. Write short notes on:
 - a) Habeas Corpus
 - b) Certiorari
6. "No person can be deprived of his life or personal liberty except according to the procedure established by law"-Explain.
7. Write short notes on:-
 - a) Public Interest Litigation (PIL)
 - b) Independence of Judiciary
8. On what grounds restrictions on the Freedom of Speech and Expression can be imposed.

GROUP-B: Indian Contract Act

(5 x 5 = 25)

9. "A proposal is starting point of a contract". Discuss with reference to the essential characteristics of a valid proposal.
10. Write a short note on "Past consideration".
11. How is proposal revoked? Explain with reference to the provisions of the Law of Contract.
12. "Mere silence does not amount to fraud"-Explain.
13. Write a short note on "Anticipatory breach of contract".
14. What are the rights and obligations of co-sureties?
15. Discuss briefly: Reimbursement of money of a person due by another, in the payment of which the person is interested.
16. What are the remedies available for a Breach of Contract? Explain and exemplify the principles on which damages are assessed.

GROUP-C: Transfer of Property Act

(5 x 5 = 25)

17. Write short notes on:
 - a) Part performance
 - b) Conditional transfer.
18. What kind of property may be transferred?
19. Who may sue for redemption of mortgaged property?
20. Define "Gift". How is transfer effected for the purpose of making a gift?
21. How shall transfer of an actionable claim be effected?
22. Discuss – Duration of lease in the absence of written contract or local usages.
23. In which cases a mortgagee or any person acting on his behalf has the power to sell the mortgaged property or any part thereof, in default of payment of the mortgaged money, without intervention of the court?

24. Write short notes on :

a) Mesne –mortgage

b) Determination of lease.

GROUP-D: CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE (5 x 5 = 25)

25. Define and explain Decree as used in C.P.C.

26. Point out distinction between Decree and Order.

27. Discuss in detail the conditions which are necessary to constitute 'Res- judicata. What is meant by 'constructive res-judicata'?

28. Define cause of action. Also explain misjoinder of causes of action.

29. Under what conditions amendments can be refused?

30. In what cases plaint can be rejected by a court? Does it preclude the plaintiff from filing a fresh suit?

31. Enumerate different modes by which a court may enforce execution of decree.

32. What is temporary injunction? What are the provisions regarding issuance of temporary injunction?

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DATE:- 28-04-2013
TIME:- 1 pm to 4 pm.

WRITTEN EXAMINATION, 2013
for GRADE-III
of
NAGALAND JUDICIAL SERVICE
GAUHATI HIGH COURT

Paper-IV (Law Paper 2)

Total Marks-100

Time – 3 (three) hours

***N.B:** All questions carry equal marks. Answer any **twenty** questions in total.*

1. "No confession made to a police officer shall be proved as against a person accused of any offence". Explain.
2. State the differences between:
(a) 'Criminal force' and 'Assault' (b) 'Kidnapping' and 'Abduction'.
3. What is the distinction between culpable homicide and murder?
4. Distinguish between admission and confession.
5. On his way to market John finds a purse with money. He does not know to whom it belongs. He does not make any enquiry as to its owner. He immediately sells it. What is the offence (if any) committed by him?
6. What is the presumption if a man refuses to answer a question which he is not compelled to answer?
7. What is a document under the Evidence Act? What are private documents and public documents?
8. (a) Who is an accomplice?
(b) What does 'counterfeit' mean under IPC?
9. Problem – **A** gives ten strokes to **Z** with a stick. Whether **A** can be punished for each blow separately? Explain.
10. Problem – Decide the liability of **A** in the following:
(a) **A** received divine orders in his sleep to sacrifice his child of five years of age. He carries out the order and kills his son.

- (b) **B** claimed that his body was resistant against sharp instruments and invited **A** to get the fact tested. **A** cut **B** on arm but **B** bled to death.
11. Differentiate between –
(i) Extortion and Intimidation
(ii) Criminal Force and Assault
12. Problem – Decide the liability of **A** in the following:
(a) **A** without knowledge of the guardian takes **H**, a girl of 15 years out of the possession of her guardian on the request of the girl. He restores her after one week to her parents.
(b) **A** and **B** are fighting and **B**'s wife with a baby on her shoulders intervenes. **A** struck the lady but it fell on the infant who is killed.
13. Discuss points of distinction between the following:
(a) 'Rioting' and 'Affray' (b) 'Theft' and 'Extortion'.
14. A terminally ill patient, who is eighty years old, requests his doctor to give him a lethal injection, so that he may die peacefully. The doctor administers the injection which results in death of the patient. Is doctor guilty of some offence under the Indian Penal Code? Explain
15. Distinguish "common intention" from "common object" as the expressions have been used in the Indian Penal Code.
16. Distinguish between 'Rape' and 'Adultery'.
17. What defenses are available to a person charged with the offence of defamation? Illustrate your answer.
18. Define and distinguish between Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity. Illustrate your answer.
19. Discuss the essentials of wrongful confinement and distinguish it with wrongful restraint.
20. (a) Discuss the evidentiary value of –
(i) 'Dying Declaration'
(ii) Retracted Extra-judicial confession.
(iii) Testimony of an 'Accomplice'.
(iv) Opinion of an "handwriting Expert"

21. What are the privileged communications? **A**, a client says to **B**, a Lawyer, "I wish to obtain the possession of the property by the use of this forged deed on which I request you to sue". Is this communication protected from disclosure?
22. Write notes on (any three) :
- | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Hostile witness | (2) Interested witness | (3) Child witness |
| (4) Expert witness | (5) Competent witness | |
23. Judicial Confession and Extra-judicial Confession.
24. What are leading questions? Who can put them? Illustrate your answer.
25. Is the previous bad character of an accused relevant in a criminal trial? Indicate a few such cases?
26. Can evidence be led by an accused in defence to prove that a witness against him was bribed by the complainant to depose against him, why?
27. Write brief illustrative notes on the following:
What happens when a prosecution witness is allowed to be cross-examined by the public prosecutor?
28. Distinguish between primary and secondary evidence. **A** gives a receipt to **B** for money paid by **B**. **B** does not produce the receipt but offers oral evidence of the payment. Is such evidence admissible?
29. What is a charge? What should be the content of the charge? Under what circumstances a charge can be altered?
30. F.I.R. is not a substantive piece of evidence. When can it be used during trial? Explain.
31. Write briefly regarding statements under section 164 Cr.P.C., their admissibility and its value.
32. Explain the circumstances under which a wife can claim maintenance from her husband? Can a daughter be asked to maintain her father?
33. Explain the circumstances under which a person accused of commission of any non-bailable offence can be released on bail?
34. What is mode of delivery of judgement? Can a Court alter a judgement after it has been delivered?
35. What is the difference between ordinary bail and anticipatory bail?

36. An electric supply company, is responsible for the generation and distribution of electricity in Delhi. **A**, while passing through a street in Chandni Chowk, on a rainy and windy day gets electrocuted and dies, after coming in contact with a live electric wire, which was snapped from an electric pole and fell on the road. Whether his heirs would be entitled to compensation and from whom and to what amount? Decide.
37. What is a tort? Distinguish between Contract and Tort.
38. Discuss, legal maxim 'volenti non fit injuria'.
39. (a) A dying declaration is admissible
- (i) Only in criminal proceedings
 - (ii) Only in civil proceedings
 - (iii) Both in civil as well as criminal proceedings
 - (iv) In criminal proceedings alone and not in civil proceedings.
- (b) Admissibility of electronic record has been prescribed under
- (i) Section 64 of Evidence Act
 - (ii) Section 65 of Evidence Act
 - (iii) Section 65B of Evidence Act
 - (iv) Section 65A of Evidence Act
- (c) Indian Evidence Act was drafted by
- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| (i) Lord Macaulay | (ii) Sir James E. Stephen |
| (iii) Huxley | (iv) Sir Henry Summer Maine |
- (d) The law of evidence consists of
- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (i) Ordinary rules of reasoning | (ii) Legal rules of evidence |
| (iii) Rules of logic | (iv) All the above |
- (e) Fact in issue means
- (i) Fact, existence or non-existence of which is admitted by the parties
 - (ii) Fact, existence or non-existence of which is disputed by the parties
 - (iii) Fact existence or non-existence of which is not disputed by the parties
 - (iv) All the above
40. 'Cross examination is an effective weapon to elicit truth'. Examine the correctness of this statement in the light of the provisions in the Evidence Act?

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